

Exercise 14

Before you start writing an informal letter, you need to think about: who you are writing to, the type of composition and the things you want to include.

Unit 2 Places

Vocabulary

Ghost towns page 12

Exercise 1

- 1 quiet 2 dangerous 3 narrow 4 wide 5 messy
6 tidy

Exercise 2

- 1 a university b library c cinema
2 a skatepark b sports centre c football stadium
3 a railway station b taxi rank c art gallery
4 a factory b bus station c hospital
5 a market b concert hall c theatre

Exercise 3

- 1 a lake 2 a mountain 3 a plain 4 a hill 5 a valley
6 a forest 7 a cliff 8 a waterfall 9 a cave

Exercise 4

- 1 old 2 sea 3 mountains 4 library 5 theatre
6 market 7 deserted 8 popular

Exercise 5

Students' own answers

Grammar

The kindness of strangers page 13

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| 1 left | 11 knocked |
| 2 came | 12 went |
| 3 was / were | 13 didn't understand |
| 4 needed | 14 didn't speak |
| 5 asked | 15 didn't know |
| 6 decided | 16 took |
| 7 liked | 17 survived |
| 8 described | 18 forgot |
| 9 was | 19 told |
| 10 was | |

Exercise 2

- 1 Why did you visit the island of Nuku Hiva?
2 How did you get there?
3 What were the islanders like?
4 How did the islanders survive?
5 Did you eat unusual food?
6 When did you leave the island?

Exercise 3

- 1d It was raining when we arrived, but someone lent us an umbrella.
2c I was riding a bike in the town when I fell off, but two helpful people carried me and my bike back to the hotel.
3b We were walking in the mountains when we got lost, but a friendly local person told us where to go.
4e Peter was taking photos of the town when he dropped his wallet, but someone picked it up and returned it to him.
5a I was carrying a heavy bag in the hotel, but a kind man helped me to take it downstairs.

Exercise 4

- 1 was 2 was staying 3 invited 4 wanted 5 knew
6 got 7 was sleeping 8 started 9 decided 10 left

Exercise 5

Students' own answers

Listening, speaking and vocabulary

Getting around page 14

Exercise 1

- 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 b

Exercise 2

- 1 tasted 2 saw 3 feel 4 heard 5 tasty 6 smelly

Exercise 3

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 b 9 c

Exercise 4 3:02

Audio script

Dan Right. Where are we, Kim?

Kim I don't know, Dan. You have the map.

Dan OK. OK. Let's see. We're here at the Metro Center. Now, where do we want to go?

Kim The White House, of course. Look. Ask this woman.

Dan Excuse me. Are you from Washington?

Woman Yes. I am.

Dan Great! Can you help us? We're looking for the White House. Could you tell us how to get there?

Woman Oh, sure. Er... It's near here. Go down this road towards Pennsylvania Avenue. When you reach Pennsylvania Avenue, turn right and walk along the road to the White House.

Dan Sorry, I didn't catch that. Did you say turn left or right?

Woman Turn right into Pennsylvania Avenue. You'll see the White House on the right. You can't miss it!

Dan OK. Well, thank you very much.

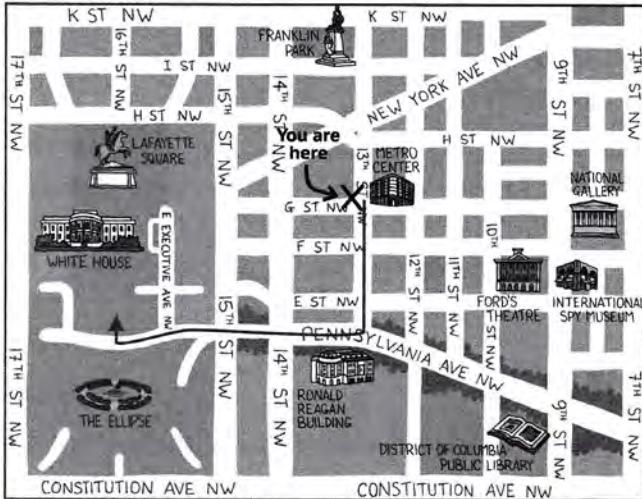
Kim Thanks! And are there any other interesting places near here?

Woman Well, there is Ford's Theatre, which is the ... [fade out]

- 1 F 2 T 3 F

Exercise 5

See Exercise 4 for audio script.



Exercise 6

- a - A
- b - D
- c - D
- d - A
- e - A
- f - D
- g - A

Exercise 7 3-02

Audio script

Dan Right. Where are we, Kim?

Kim I don't know, Dan. You have the map.

Dan OK. OK. Let's see. We're here at the Metro Center. Now, where do we want to go?

Kim The White House, of course. Look. Ask this woman.

Dan Excuse me. Are you from Washington?

Woman Yes. I am.

Dan Great! Can you help us? We're looking for the White House. Could you tell us how to get there?

Woman Oh, sure. Er... It's near here. Go down this road towards Pennsylvania Avenue. When you reach Pennsylvania Avenue, turn right and walk along the road to the White House.

Dan Sorry, I didn't catch that. Did you say turn left or right?

Woman Turn right into Pennsylvania Avenue. You'll see the White House on the right. You can't miss it!

Dan OK. Well, thank you very much.

Kim Thanks! And are there any other interesting places near here?

Woman Well, there is Ford's Theatre, which is the ... [fade out]

- 1 Are you from Washington?
- 2 Could you tell us how to get there?
- 3 It's near here.
- 4 Go down this road
- 5 Sorry, I didn't catch that.
- 6 Turn right into Pennsylvania Avenue.
- 7 You can't miss it!

Exercise 8

Students' own answers

Vocabulary and grammar

Naming places page 15

Exercise 1

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 c 7 a 8 a

Exercise 2

- 1 While / As 2 when 3 when 4 while / when
5 While / As 6 While / When

Exercise 3

- 1 was sailing 2 opened 3 read 4 reached 5 made
6 was travelling 7 gave 8 got 9 found 10 called
11 were repairing 12 named

Exercise 4

Students' own answers

Reading

Nieuw Amsterdam page 16-17

Exercise 1

- 1 B 2 E 3 D 4 F

Exercise 2

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 b

Exercise 3

- a settlers b residents c well-built d wooden
e constructed f designed g thick h deep i steep

Exercise 4

- 1 a thick b deep c steep
2 a designed b constructed
3 a wooden b well-built
4 a settlers b residents

Exercise 5

Students' own answers

Writing

A travel blog page 18

Exercise 1

- 1 lively 2 long 3 tiring 4 awful

Exercise 2

- 1 historic 2 helpful 3 sunny 4 lively 5 chilly
6 long

Exercise 3

- 1 Cape Town
2 ☺: b the people, c the restaurant, d the weather,
e the market, f the food
☹: a the bus trip

Exercise 4

- 1 sunny day 2 long journey 3 lively city centre
4 historic buildings 5 friendly people 6 amazing view
7 peaceful place 8 pretty market

Unit 2 Progress check page 19

Exercise 1

Please refer to Student's Book pages 16 and 17

Exercise 2

Please refer to Student's Book page 16

Exercises 3 and 4

Please refer to Student's Book pages 16 and 17

Exercise 5

The past simple forms of all regular verbs end in *-ed*. Irregular verbs have different past simple forms.

Exercise 6

Past simple negative forms of *be*: we add *n't* (= not) to *was* / *were*.

Past simple question forms of *be*: we change the order of the subject and the verb.

Past simple negative and question forms of other verbs: we use *did* / *didn't*.

Exercise 7

- a past habit
b a longer action interrupted by a shorter action

Exercise 8

sight, smell, hearing, taste, touch

Exercise 9

Please refer to Student's Book page 20

Exercise 10

Please refer to Student's Book page 21

Exercise 11

Please refer to Student's Book page 22

Exercise 12

learn from / about
belong to
hope for

Exercise 13

Please refer to Student's Book page 25

Exercises 14 and 15

Please refer to Student's Book pages 24 and 25

Unit 3 Choices

Vocabulary

In my fridge page 20

Exercise 1

1 f 2 a 3 h 4 d 5 b 6 e 7 c 8 g

Correct order: 6, 1, 2, 7, 8, 4, 5, 3

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 recycling centre | 5 eco-friendly |
| 2 global warming | 6 greenhouse gases |
| 3 energy-efficient | 7 rubbish dumps |
| 4 food miles | |

Exercise 3

- 1 calories 2 vitamins 3 additives 4 sugar
5 Protein 6 Fats

Exercise 4

- 1 vitamin 2 fats 3 carbohydrates 4 calories
5 grows 6 produces 7 transport 8 refrigerate
9 recycle 10 eco-friendly

Exercise 5

Students' own answers

Grammar

Burger or broccoli? page 21

Exercise 1

- 1 some 2 any 3 any 4 some 5 any 6 Some

Exercise 2

- 1 some 2 a lot of 3 any 4 a little 5 some
6 many 7 a few 8 much 9 a lot of 10 any
11 much 12 a few

Exercise 3

- 1 How much 2 How much 3 How many
4 How many 5 How many 6 How much

Exercise 4

- 1 any 2 How much 3 much 4 a few 5 some
6 any 7 a lot of 8 a lot of 9 some 10 a little
11 many 12 some 13 much

Exercise 5

Students' own answers

Listening, speaking and grammar

Eating out page 22

Exercise 1

- 1 anyone 2 nowhere 3 nothing 4 anywhere
5 Someone 6 Everything 7 No one 8 somewhere